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THE PALESTINE POST

JERUSALEM
SUNDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1935

*Echoes and
Reactions of War*

PAGE THREE

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S.S. POLONIA

LEAVING HAIFA 15 OCT., 3 p. m.
MAIL POSTED TUESDAY
REACHES DESTINATION IN
EUROPE SATURDAY.

Ethiopian Troops Attempt To Recapture Adowa

Jibuti Railway May Be Cut

ROME UNAWARE OF MASSACRE OF ITALIANS

(From British Official Wireless Press and Reuter/PTA)

Surrounding Adowa in a counter-attack, the Ethiopian armies under Ras Seyoum and Ras Kassa on Thursday night massacred 2,500 Italian defenders of the town (Reuter reports) and captured thousands of rifles, machine guns, light artillery, and millions of rounds of ammunition. The Ethiopians also lost heavily and it is expected that the Italians will launch a counter-attack.

But messages from Rome state that nothing is known of the reported attack of Ethiopians on Adowa.

Immediately after the evacuation of Adowa by the Ethiopians under the steady advance of the Italians along the seventy-mile front from Adowa to Adigrat, Ras Seyoum and his forces retired to the valleys, four miles from Adowa.

A SURPRISE MANOEUVRE

The Italians had planned to surround Mount Hahaile, a height of 2,340 metres, and thus force Ras Seyoum to retire from Enzat with the result that the Italians would be able to advance in the direction of Atarim. The counter-attack of the Ethiopians came as a surprise manoeuvre.

It is believed that three Italian columns are advancing from Jibuti with the intention of effecting a junction on the central Ethiopian plateau.

The railways will probably be cut and thus isolate Addis Ababa. It is stated that the Italians are less than fifty miles from Harrar where the railway is within reach. It is possible, however, that the Italians will allow the railway to work as far as Diredawa.

On the other hand, it is also possible that the Ethiopians may themselves cut the line, which is important at this juncture because

ROYAL FAMILY IN GREECE RECOVER NATIONAL RIGHTS

*Return of Former King
To Throne Assured*

ATHENS, Saturday. — One of the first acts of General Kondylis, as the Regent of Greece, following the successful military coup last Thursday, was to restore Greek citizenship to the members of the Royal family at present in exile, as a preliminary to the restoration of the monarchy and the invitation to the King to return to Greece.

The National Assembly on Thursday evening passed a resolution abolishing the Republican form of Government and restoring the Monarchy of 1911. It was decided also that a plebiscite should be held on November 3 and that General Kondylis should act as sole Regent in the meantime.

Troops are occupying public buildings as a precautionary measure. The country remains quiet.

General Kondylis has formed a cabinet which took the oath before the Assembly.

The following Governors-General have been appointed: M. Mantas, Macedonia; M. Schlieman, Epirus; M. Argyropoulos, Thrace; M. Tsontos, Crete.

Jewish Leader Held By Secret Police

BERLIN, October 11. — Herr Otto Hirsch, President of the Executive of the General Jewish Representation for Jewish affairs, has been transferred to Columbia House, the Berlin headquarters of the Secret Police, and his fate is still uncertain.

Herr Hirsch was mysteriously arrested last Thursday and until now his whereabouts were unknown, the secret police having re-

League Moves Against Italy With Embargo on Munitions

No Ban on Exports to Ethiopia
ADDITIONAL SANCTIONS FORESHADOWED

(From British Official Wireless Press and Reuter/PTA)

GENEVA, Saturday. — The first act of the Committee of Co-ordination, set up by the League Assembly to consider the means of applying sanctions against Italy, was the lifting of the embargo on arms and ammunition to Ethiopia and the restating of the embargo act against Italy.

According to the recommendation adopted unanimously, with Hungary abstaining, all Governments which at the moment are enforcing measures to prohibit or restrict exportation, re-exportation or transit of arms, munitions and implements of war to Ethiopia will annul these measures immediately.

EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS MARCH WITH BRITISH

**DEMONSTRATION
AT ALEXANDRIA**

(British Official Wireless Press)

ALEXANDRIA, October 11. — The unusual spectacle of British and Egyptian soldiers marching past in grand parade, was witnessed by thousands here today when force of the Marine and Naval attachments from British warships in the Harbour, the First Battalion of the Ulster Rifles and two Battalions of the Egyptian infantry, combined in a military demonstration.

Sir Miles Lampson, the British High Commissioner; Nessim Pasha, the Premier; General Tewfik Bey Abdulla, Minister for War, and Admiral Sir William Fisher, Commander in Chief of the Mediterranean Fleet and the Governor of Alexandria, took the salute.

**ANGLO-EGYPTIAN MILITARY
PACT**

TO ACT AT ONCE

At the same time, Governments will immediately prohibit exportation, re-exportation or transit to Italy or Italian possessions, of arms, munitions and implement of war. Governments are also to take such steps as are necessary to secure that arms exported to other countries other than Italy will not be re-exported directly or indirectly to Italy or Italian possessions. Each Government has been requested to inform the League within the shortest time of measures taken in conformity with the provisions adopted by the Committee.

Committee of Sixteen

This recommendation was adopted on the advice of the Sub-Committee of Sixteen, which met earlier. The Sub-Committee is composed of representatives of Great Britain, France, Russia, Poland, Spain, South Africa, Argentine, Belgium, Canada, Rumania, Greece, Switzerland, Holland, Sweden, Turkey and Yugoslavia. M. Vasconcellos, of Portugal, was earlier elected president of the Committee.

The list of arms which are prohibited for export to Italy, is based

the intention of effecting a junction on the central Ethiopian plateau.

The railways will probably be cut and thus isolate Addis Ababa. It is stated that the Italians are less than fifty miles from Harrar where the railway is within reach. It is possible, however, that the Italians will allow the railway to work as far as Dire-dawa.

On the other hand, it is also possible that the Ethiopians may themselves cut the line, which is important at this juncture because it is being used by the Italians for the transport of foodstuffs from the Harrar region to the capital.

Reported Desertion to Italians

One of the important factors facilitating the advance of the Italians is the ill-feeling of some natives owing to the confiscation of their foodstuffs by the Emperor, according to reports from Addis Ababa.

The Ethiopians are strongly entrenched at Makkalle and are awaiting the Italian advance from Adowa. The third Italian column invaded Danakil, and is pressing towards Aussa but is much hindered owing to the salting of all wells by the Ethiopians, in their retreat.

Later reports state that the ruler of the Makkalle region had deserted to the Italian army and had handed over to the Italians 12,000 men and great amounts of war material.

The Italians are holding a rectangle of territory between Adowa and the frontier, about sixty miles wide and twenty five miles deep, which they are busy consolidating. Patrols, which pushed out in some areas, had encountered strong resistance.

It is reported that Ethiopian bands had attacked Assab, which is well within Eritrea, near French Somaliland.

Italian Casualties

According to an official communique from Rome, the Italian casual-

(Continued on Page 8, Column 1)

particularly the Ethiopians, who do not possess the essential ambulances and medical services.

According to dispatches from various world capitals, ambulances and medical units should soon be going to aid the Emperor's troops.

In Great Britain an appeal for funds has been issued by the Archbishop of Canterbury, Mr. George Lansbury, the Marquess of Lothian and Lord Lugard. It is estimated that about £35,000 is required for a unit, consisting of a casualty clearing station, a field hospital, seven medical officers, native dressers and transport.

From the Hague it is learned that Queen Wilhelmina and Princess Juliana head the list of subscribers to a fund opened in Holland for the organisation and dispatch of an ambulance service at an estimated cost of £20,000.

A message from Washington states that after consultations with President Roosevelt an appeal for funds is being launched in the United States. It is not intended to send doctors or nurses to the war zone, but the funds will be used for the purchase and forwarding of supplies.

A private organisation has presented the Emperor with a field ambulance which is being dispatched to Addis Ababa, according to a cable from Copenhagen.

THE DUCHESS OF KENT

(From British Official Wireless Press)

LONDON, October 11. — A bulletin issued from the residence of the Duke of Kent, 3, Belgrave Square, stated that the progress of the Duchess of Kent and her son had been excellent during the preceding 24 hours.

REICH PAYS ONE DEBT

(From Reuter/Wireless)

BERLIN, Saturday. — With the payment of £300,000 in outstanding debts to the League of Nations, the Reich Government is now free of all obligations to the League and on October 20, with the expiry of the two year notice of her withdrawal, will officially cease to be a member of the body.

Jewish Leader Held By Secret Police

BERLIN, October 11. — Herr Otto Hirsch, President of the Executive of the General Jewish Representation for Jewish affairs, has been transferred to Columbia House, the Berlin headquarters of the Secret Police, and his fate is still uncertain.

Herr Hirsch was mysteriously arrested last Thursday and until now his whereabouts were unknown, the secret police having refused to reveal any facts about him.

Columbia House, which is located in the Potsdammer Platz, is noted for the ill-treatment of prisoners incarcerated there. German Jews are dismayed and greatly concerned over the fate of Herr Hirsch.

Copies of the Yom Kippur (Day of Atonement) message which resulted in the arrest of Chief Rabbi Leo Baeck, were confiscated. Chief Rabbi Baeck was subsequently released.

Bavarian Bankers Act Against "Non-Aryans"

(From Palestine Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, October 11. — A number of banks in different cities in Bavaria today stopped payment on cheques made out to Jewish individuals or firms. This step was taken in order to prevent the patronising of Jewish shops and to discourage dealings with Jews. Special anti-Jewish public meetings were held in Etersdorf and in Eimberg, in Bavaria, at which the speakers warned local merchants against dealing with Jews and the local population against social contact with Jews.

In the province of Pomerania an order has been issued that every Jewish enterprise must display at its entrance a conspicuous sign with the full name of the owner "in order that Aryans should not be misled by the anonymity of the enterprise to think that it is Aryan."

tachments from British warships in the Harbour, the First Battalion of the Ulster Rifles and two Battalions of the Egyptian infantry, combined in a military demonstration.

Sir Miles Lampson, the British High Commissioner; Nessim Pasha, the Premier; General Tewfik Bey Abdulla, Minister for War, and Admiral Sir William Fisher, Commander in Chief of the Mediterranean Fleet and the Governor of Alexandria, took the salute.

ANGLO-EGYPTIAN MILITARY PACT

LONDON, October 11.—A military pact between England and Egypt is understood to have been concluded during the past few days, as a result of the negotiations conducted by Sir Miles Lampson with the Premier and other Ministers.

The terms of the pact are expected to be published shortly.

The Egyptian Red Crescent Association has sent large medical supplies to Ethiopia and Italian officers in the Egyptian Police are said to have been requested to return their arms to the authorities.

Parliament Summoned to Assemble October 22

LONDON, October 11. — The Government have issued an official announcement stating that public interest requires the convocation of both Houses of Parliament on Tuesday, October 22.

The Lord Chancellor is taking the necessary steps to summon the House of Lords and the Prime Minister has invited the Speaker to issue the required notice of the summoning of the House of Commons.

RUMOURS OF LAVAL ASSASSINATION UNCONFIRMED

Rumours to the effect that Premier Pierre Laval had been assassinated, which were current yesterday, were not verified in reports reaching the office of The Palestine Post yesterday.

taken in conformity with the provisions adopted by the Committee.

Committee of Sixteen

This recommendation was adopted on the advice of the Sub-Committee of Sixteen, which met earlier. The Sub-Committee is composed of representatives of Great Britain, France, Russia, Poland, Spain, South Africa, Argentine, Belgium, Canada, Rumania, Greece, Switzerland, Holland, Sweden, Turkey and Yugoslavia. M. Vasconcellos, of Portugal, was earlier elected president of the Committee.

The list of arms which are prohibited for export to Italy is based upon the list of war materials included in President Roosevelt's embargo proclamation under the American Neutrality Act, with the addition of explosives.

The proposal received its greatest impetus in the Sub-Committee under the leadership of Great Britain and France. The sub-Committee also recommended the nomination of two small technical committees, one composed of representatives of Great Britain, France, South Africa, Holland, Rumania and Poland, to examine the econo-

(Continued on Page 8)

Last Minute News

Count Vinci, the Italian Ambassador at Addis Ababa, was arrested by the Ethiopian authorities last night and taken under guard to a fortified house, five miles away from the Capital. The Italian Legation was closed. It was expected that Count Vinci would be deported during the night.

At the meeting of the Committee of Seventeen yesterday afternoon, Mr. Eden proposed that League members stop importing goods from Italy. If this were followed by all members, 70 per cent of Italian exports would be affected. The French delegation agreed to this proposal. Mr. Eden also proposed that members refuse to sell certain key materials to Italy.

No confirmation of the Ethiopian report that Adowa was re-captured has been received. It is declared in Rome that General de Bono entered the town yesterday to unveil the memorial to those who died in the battle of 1896.

Palestine Exports To Switzerland

As a result of conversations which took place in Switzerland during the 19th Zionist Congress at Lucerne, that country will increase her imports from Palestine up to one-third of her exports to us. It is expected that the proportion will rise up to one half. In the year 1934 Palestine imported from Switzerland goods to the value of LP. 168,275 (1.11 per cent of our total imports), and in the first five months of 1935, to the value of LP. 80,647.

Mr. N. Tischby, who is in charge of the Trade and Industry Department of the Jewish Agency, conducted the negotiations.

HEALTH EDUCATION LECTURES

Visit of Dr. C. E. Turner

An unusual opportunity to become informed regarding the Health Education movement which has gained so much ground, particularly in America, is being afforded in Palestine owing to the visit of Dr. Clair E. Turner who is Chairman of the Department of Health of the World Federation of Education Associations.

Dr. Turner will deliver a public lecture on "Health Education as a World Movement" at the Straus Health Centre on Monday evening at 8 o'clock. On Tuesday evening he will lead a special conference for those interested in health education in schools, when specific aspects of the subject will be discussed. This conference will also be held at the Health Centre at 8 o'clock.

Dr. Turner, who is Professor of Public Health in the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, is making a trip around the world as representative of the World Federation of Education Associations. He has served as Health Adviser to Cleveland, Boston, Newark and other cities. He hopes, while in the Orient, to bring together representatives of Health Education in all countries in order to facilitate helpful deliberation and the interchange of ideas.

College of Law and Economics

ADDITIONAL FACULTIES ANNOUNCED

The College of Law and Economics in Jerusalem will open on November 1, with many additions to the faculty.

Dr. David Gurvitz, graduate of the Universities of Washington and California, and head of the Statistics Department of the Jewish Agency, will lecture on banking and taxes. Dr. Noah Shapiro, of the University of Kovno, will give a course in the theory of goods, and Miss Dorothy Rabinowitz, of Cambridge, will head the English Department.

The faculty has decided to recommend to the Bialik Institute that the Bialik prize for scientific research be awarded to Prof. H. Chernowitz, a youthful Rabbi in

New York, for his treatise "Toldoth Hahalaha."

HEBREW UNIVERSITY FRIENDS IN U. S.

NEW YORK, Oct. 5. — Samuel B. Finkel, president of the National Association of Temple Brotherhoods, has been appointed director of the American Friends of the Hebrew University, according to an announcement by Dr. A. S. W. Rosenbach, president of the organization.

Mr. Finkel, who succeeds Mr. Herbert Askwith in the position, will also be in charge of activities in the American office of the Hebrew University. He is a former member of the Massachusetts State Senate.

PALESTINIAN COMPOSER'S WORK IN BERLIN

Favourable Criticism by Press and Public

The work of a Palestinian composer was enthusiastically received both by the public and the press when it was played in Berlin during September. The work is the "Overture for Grand Orchestra," by Erich Walter Sternberg, who is now living in Tel Aviv. It was played in four orchestra concerts in the Judischer Kulturbund, with Michael Taube conducting.

It will be remembered that the overture was performed for the first time by the Palestine Philharmonic Orchestra under the conductorship of Mr. Taube during the last winter season and was well-received in both Jerusalem, and Tel Aviv.

AUSTRIAN CONSULATE-GENERAL

Service Day at Tel Aviv

An official service day will be held by the Austrian Consulate-General on October 20, at the Hitachduth Olei Austria, Rehov Achad Haam 48, Tel Aviv, when all consular business, normally conducted at the Jerusalem office will be attended to.

LABOURERS DEMONSTRATE AT TEL AVIV

Communist Activity Suspected (From Our Own Correspondent)

TEL AVIV, Oct. 10.— About 40 persons from the "open labour market," at Magen David Square attempted to demonstrate outside the Town Hall this morning.

The Magen David Square has recently been an unorganised labour exchange for day labourers who go to work each morning to the highest bidding employer. Led by alleged Communists, about 40 of the men came to the Town Hall and demanded an interview with the Mayor.

A delegation of three was received by the Town Clerk, Mr. Nedivi, to whom the men stated their demands for either work or relief. Mr. Nedivi stated that at the moment there was no employment available in the municipal departments, but if they would leave their names, work would be found for them. He stated, further, that if they applied for relief to the Community Council their cases would be investigated and if found to be deserving, they would receive assistance. They refused to give their names, or the names of any of the demonstrators they represented.

After leaving the Town Hall they collected at the corner of Rehov Bialik and Allenby Road where they were dispersed by the police who arrested eight of them. Four were subsequently released. The five detained include Jacob Landau and a man named Schechter

MAIL TIME SUNDAY

A mail for Afghanistan, Bahrein, Iraq, Muscat, Persia and Northwest Frontier Provinces of India will leave tomorrow morning.

Latest times of posting at Head Post Offices:—

Registered correspondence		Unregistered correspondence
Jerusalem	7.30 a.m. tomorrow	8.00 a.m. tomorrow
Haifa	5.45 p.m. today	6.15 p.m. today
Jaiffa	9.00 p.m. tonight	5.30 a.m. tomorrow
Tel Aviv	8.00 p.m. tonight	5.10 a.m. tomorrow

An air mail for Europe, America and North Africa will leave tomorrow morning. Latest times of posting at Head Post Offices:—

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Forgery of Passport Documents

The hearing of the appeal of ten persons from Tiberias and the vicinity who were convicted by the District Court of Haifa of forging Government registers, of bribery, and preparing false documents in order to obtain Palestine passports, was concluded on Thursday last. Judgment will be delivered tomorrow.

The Court of Appeal, composed of the Acting Senior Puisne Judge (Mr. Justice Baker), Mr. Justice Khaldi and Mr. Justice Abdul Hadi, yesterday heard arguments on behalf of the appellants and the reply of the Assistant Government Advocate. It then announced that judgment would be given on Monday.

Mr. M. Eliash, Dr. B. Joseph and Mr. Hotef Yeshai represented a number of the accused and Mr. Fawzi Ghusein, the Assistant Government Advocate appeared for the Attorney-General.

The District Court had passed the following sentences:

Jacob Balabonov, formerly clerk of the Health Department at Tiberias and Abraham Goldring, six years' penal servitude; George Haddad and Samuel Levenshuss, four years' penal servitude; Yusef Nijem and Wasfi Subhi, three years' penal servitude; Jacob Adler, Mukhtar of Sejera, and Joseph Katz, Mukhtar of Menahemia, two and a half years' penal servitude; Joshua Goldring, two years' and Samuel Segal four months' penal servitude and a fine of LP. 20.

PALESTINE'S HOLIDAYS IN LEBANON

Palestine furnishes the largest number of visitors to the Lebanon

VISA FORGERIES

(From Our Own Correspondent)

JAFFA, Oct. 10.— Charged with forging visas and perpetrating other frauds, Yehuda Baum was brought up here today before the Chief Magistrate Commander Bodilly.

The only witness heard today was Ada Buchman, whom Baum had promised to marry and whom he wanted to call as a witness for the defence. Her statement to the police about Baum's activities, however, was such that she was called to the witness box by the prosecution. After evidence of the accused's alleged traffic in visas and other affairs had been heard the case was adjourned until October 29.



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MONEY BY FALSE PRETENCES

(From Our Own Correspondent)

JAFFA, Oct. 10.— For obtaining money on false pretences, three men of Qalqila were brought up before the Chief Magistrate, Commander Bodilly, here today. Saleh Hassin and Abad il Ibrahim Namir were sentenced to one month's imprisonment each and bound over for two years on bonds of LP. 50, while the case of Ali Hassan was, at his request, transferred to the District Court.

Hassin had allegedly deceived an exporter, Julio Acko, by acting as the agent for the fruit of a grove which was supposed to belong to Hassin and Namri. Acko had paid LP. 700 in advance on the fruit and LP. 45 commission.

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PALESTINE'S HOLIDAYS IN LEBANON

Palestine furnishes the largest number of visitors to the Lebanon now. According to official information in Beirut the number of this summer's visitors to the Lebanon from Palestine was 5,178. Egypt, the next country on the list, sent 3,735.

S.S. TEL-AVIV
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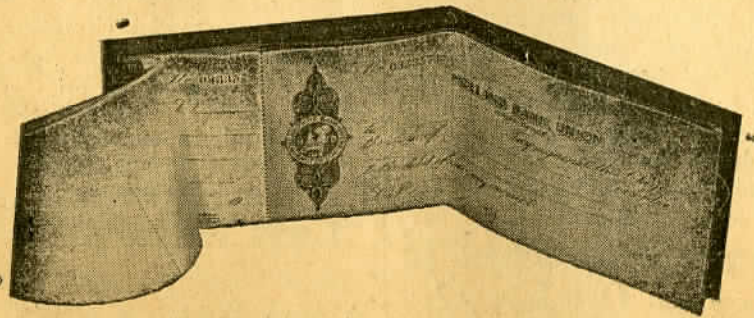


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ECHOES AND REACTIONS OF WAR

OUR CAIRO LETTER

SEMI-WAR ATMOSPHERE—TOURIST TRAFFIC HIT—PRINCE FAROUK LEAVES FOR ENGLAND—MOSQUITO SEASON

(From Our Own Correspondent)

CAIRO, October 8.— We are still in a semi-war atmosphere in Egypt, in Alexandria, if not in Cairo. There is a great deal of "hush-hush" in British official circles, while the native press speaks glibly and at length about troop-movements and "incidents," drawing largely on its imagination to help it. One of the best of the stories produced by the local newspapers is one about two mysterious aeroplanes which appeared over Almaza aerodrome, and which when forced down by British R.A.F. planes, proved to be Italian.

There have been a great many meetings between the High Commissioner, the Commander-in-Chief of the Fleet, the Air Officer Commanding, the G.O.C., etc. etc:

COMPANY REPORT:

Hollandsche Bank-Unie N. V., Amsterdam.

The Board of Directors of this institution in their meeting of the 23rd September passed the balance-sheet as at the close of the 21st year of existence on the 30th June 1935 and published the report which will be put before the Annual Meeting to be held in October.

It appears from this report that the past business year saw an important enlargement of the bank's activities by the taking over of the N. V. Hollandsche Bank voor West-Indie and by extending the bank's interests to Palestine by the establishment of a branch at Haifa.

The results achieved could have warranted an increase in dividend but the bank, preferring to follow the conservative policy generally followed by the Dutch banks, retained the rate of dividend at 3% and, having already increased the private reserves, is further reserving out of net profits which total F. 381,314.27, an amount of F. 100,000,- for eventualities.

The figure for creditors and de-

(N. B. This is true.) Presumably they talked about what would happen supposing there were a war in Egypt. The Egyptian Minister of War and the Inspector-General of the Egyptian Army were invited to some of these conferences; (This is also true.) which leads one to suppose that the Egyptian Army would be invited to participate if there were a war. After all, this seems natural, but many Egyptians seem to be afraid that they would only be allowed to dig trenches and drive camels instead of doing the real thing, and are quite sore about it. There is no accounting for tastes.

Meanwhile the War

Meanwhile the war (the one in Abyssinia) and the rumours of others seem to be playing havoc with the tourist traffic. The travel-agents and hotel-keepers are in despair. Bookings, it seems, are being cancelled right and left, and even the cruise passengers who get as far as Port Said and Alexandria refrain from getting off their ships and spending their usual dollars in coming up to Cairo to see the Pyramids and the Sphinx, apparently from fear that they may get involved in a fracas of some sort. I know one tourist agent who has been so depressed by this poor spirit on the part of his clients that he has packed up his own wife and family and sent them off to England. It shows how the movement spreads.

Meanwhile Prince Farouk

Meanwhile Prince Farouk has gone off quite cheerily to begin the second half of his education in England. He was seen off with due ceremony at Alexandria last Sunday by the assembled Egyptian ministers, the High Commissioner, and many other dignitaries. He then went on board a British cruiser, the "Devonshire," which took him and his suite to Port Said, where they took ship for Marseilles in the P. & O. liner "Straitthaird." Before his departure the Prince upset all arrangements by insisting on going ashore at Port Said to look at the town. Who can blame him? Although he is 16 and has

RUNNING COMMENTARIES OF BATTLES

American Idea of Reporting Dispute

Giving running commentaries on East African battles along the lines of American baseball game reporting, is the object of an American new corporation which is acquiring a wireless broadcast station outside Addis Ababa.

Thrilling descriptions of the fighting will, it appears, be flashed to the station by aeroplane observers.

It will then be broadcast by an announcer or relayed as it comes through from the scene of combat.

while he is prepared for the Royal Military Academy, Woolwich, in which he is to do the normal two years' course.

Meanwhile Mosquitoes

The mosquito season has set in here with more than usual rigour, and those who are in the habit of sleeping without mosquito-nets are revising their decision. The Gezira Sporting Club has introduced a most ingenious device for slaying these insects en masse. It has a large electric lamp mounted on the lawn outside the club-house. This lamp is surrounded by a sort of cage with the electric current passing through its bars. The insects as they strike these bars are electrocuted with a pleasant "ping," very cheering to the humans sitting close by. There must be quite heavy slaughter in the course of an evening.

ARAB SENTIMENTS IN THE AFRICAN WAR

ITALIAN AMBITIONS REJECTED

Notwithstanding the alleged flirting of certain Arab circles with Italian sympathy in the Middle East, influential Arabs have lately expressed themselves very definitely in favour of Great Britain, or at least of a strictly neutral policy in the Italo-Ethiopian conflict.

Taami el-Saraaj, Assistant Director of the Arab Bank, who took a leading part in the Arab revolt against the Turks and was active in Feisal's regime in Syria,

nations an opportunity to snatch at their liberty by force, the present conflict presents a different case.

In his opinion the interests of Britain and of the Arabs in the Red Sea are mutually anti-Italian. None of the Arabs wishes to see Italian influence spread over the Red Sea ports. Hence he is led to advise the Arabs to exploit the present situation to prove how much Britain needs, and to what an extent it can obtain, Arab support. In other words not revolt against British rule is indicated, but an alliance of interests.

Great Britain should realise, he argues, that the Arabs can aid it considerably in this part of the world and that in return it should treat generously the Arabs' claims. This advice he tenders after emphasising that the Arabs, ever a warlike race to whom combat is natural, must not be considered as afraid of battle.

Amin Saud, writing in the Egyptian "Mokattam" takes a similar line pointing to the declaration of neutrality of Yemen so assiduously wooed by Italy, and the similar attitude of the Hejaz. The Hejaz fear that war on their part will mean the closing of the Red Sea, as during the great war, which would sadly affect the economic conditions in their country.

PRECAUTIONS AGAINST ATTACKS BY GAS

SCHOOLS ESTABLISHED IN ENGLAND

(From Our Own Correspondent)

LONDON. — In order to protect the civil population from the dreaded effects of a gas attack in war, whenever that should occur, schools for training in anti-gas measures are to be organised throughout the country by the Air Raid Precautions Department of the Home Office next year.

Policemen and Firemen

There will be intensive courses for policemen, firemen, members of first-aid organisations, and sanitary departments. The public will also be advised how to act in the event of an air raid.

Wing-Commander E. J. Hodson, head of the new department, said that a booklet would be issued for this purpose in the near future.

"As far as we know, there is no new type of gas against which we are without precautions," he declared.

Siren Alarms

According to the Department's plans, an air raid would be announced by siren alarms and by telephone. The public would have to seek safety in shelters or in a room in their homes made gas-proof by covering all cracks in doors and windows with brown paper and plaster.

In such a room five to six people could remain for 12 hours without discomfort.



'ZURAH' ADVERTISING

TEL AVIV

has moved to a new office

71 Rehov Allenby

HAIFA, Borowsky House,
Shapiro St.

The Centre of French Culture

Courses began on October 1, at Yussuff Bldg., Ben Yehuda St., Jerusalem.

They are open to people from 10 years old, wishing to learn, IN THREE YEARS, the French language literature and...

V. Hollandsche Bank voor West-Indie and by extending the bank's interests to Palestine by the establishment of a branch at Haifa.

The results achieved could have warranted an increase in dividend but the bank, preferring to follow the conservative policy generally followed by the Dutch banks, retained the rate of dividend at 3% and, having already increased the private reserves, is further reserving out of net profits which total F. 381,314.27, an amount of F. 100,000,- for eventualities.

The figure for creditors and depositors increased during the past year from F. 23,417,240.33 to F. 29,323,123.34.

Cash moneys, bank balances and Treasury certificates amount to 111% of creditors at sight and to 62% of current accounts and fixed term depositors together.

As regards the Haifa branch, which works under the name of Holland Bank Union, Haifa Office, the report mentions that this office — taking into consideration the care exercised in a country in the course of construction — succeeded to draw to it during the nine months of its activities a circle of customers within the country, as well as abroad, which promises a favourable basis for the further development of its business.

SMOKE
CIGARETTES
GIANACLIS
LOTUS 35 | SETOS 40
MILS MILS
QUEEN 70 | KING 80

The Prince Farouk has gone off quite cheerily to begin the second half of his education in England. He was seen off with due ceremony at Alexandria last Sunday by the assembled Egyptian ministers, the High Commissioner, and many other dignitaries. He then went on board a British cruiser, the "Devonshire," which took him and his suite to Port Said, where they took ship for Marseilles in the P. & O. liner "Straithaird." Before his departure the Prince upset all arrangements by insisting on going ashore at Port Said to look at the town. Who can blame him? Although he is 16 and heir to the throne, Cairo and Alexandria are the only two towns in Egypt in which he has set foot.

The Prince is going to live in a house which has been taken for him in the suburbs of London

ITALIAN AMBITIONS REJECTED

Notwithstanding the alleged flirting of certain Arab circles with Italian sympathy in the Middle East, influential Arabs have lately expressed themselves very definitely in favour of Great Britain, or at least of a strictly neutral policy in the Italo-Ethiopian conflict.

Taami el-Saraaj, Assistant Director of the Arab Bank, who took a leading part in the Arab revolt against the Turks and was active in Feisal's regime in Syria, whence he was expelled by the French, writes in the Egyptian "Al-Jahaad," the Wafd journal of which he is an editor, that though the Arabs would ordinarily see in war which involved the European

(Continued in Next Column)

77-13
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They are open to people from 10 years old, wishing to learn, IN THREE YEARS, the French language, literature and culture.

At the end of the last year, certificates and diplomas will be awarded.

These courses are non-sectarian, being under the patronage of M. Edouard HERRIOT, the former French Premier, and aim at culture only.

BARCLAYS BANK (DOMINION, COLONIAL AND OVERSEAS)

AN OFFICE OF THE BANK WILL BE OPENED ON

Monday, 14th October

at

H E B R O N

Branches in Palestine:

ACRE; GAZA; HADAR HACARMEL; HAIFA; JAFFA;

JERUSALEM; NABLUS; NAZARETH;

RAMAT GAN; TEL AVIV

THE PALESTINE POST

Only English Daily Newspaper in Palestine, Trans-Jordan and Syria.

GERSHON AGRONSKY, EDITOR

JERUSALEM: HASSOLEL Rd, P. O. Box 625; Tel. 733-34.

Tel Aviv-Jaffa: 61 Nahlat Benjamin St., Tel Aviv, P.O.B. 1125, Tel. 1212.

Haifa: New Business Centre, Mushaef Bldg., Jaffa St. P.O.Box 66, Tel. 1390

Sunday, October 13, 1935. Tishri 16, 5696. Rajab 16, 1354.

General Elections and Rearmament

Speaking only a week ago at the Conservative Party Congress at Bournemouth, Mr. Baldwin refused to divulge the Government's intentions in the matter of the coming General Elections. The present Government's life does not formally expire until autumn of next year, but it has been taken for granted that Mr. Baldwin would go to the country either shortly before or shortly after the Christmas recess. Last week the Prime Minister evaded the issue: he would say no more than that elections must take place within a year! But though at that moment it was known that Italy had at last committed the technical act of aggression, it was still undetermined what degree of strength and unanimity would lie behind the League's response. The answer to this faint doubt came clearly enough last Wednesday, and the British Government lost no time in announcing that it would now face a general election with the least possible delay. It is obvious what the elections will be fought over: they will be at once a demand for the electorate's approval of the National Government's conduct in the Ethiopian dispute, and for the electorate's backing in the coming programme of British rearmament.

REARMAMENT ELECTION

That the country can be counted upon to approve the Government's League policy is not in doubt, particularly so if the elections can be surmounted before a moment arises — though it is profoundly to be hoped that the moment never will arise — when diplomatic and economic sanctions threaten to develop into military sanctions. Enthusiasm for a big programme of British rearmament will not be so popular but the bulk of the electorate can be counted upon to respond to the Government's argument that it is inevitable. This is not a sudden, panicky notion provoked by the present Italian crisis. More than a year ago, many months before Germany's revolt against Versailles and her announcement of conscription, the Baldwin Government began its campaign for progressive rearmament — principally by an increase in the air force. The arguments then offered are still offered without any modification, and the world events in the intervening months have served to render them more convincing. The two main arguments — that Great Britain's considerable measure of disarmament during the past decade had found no imitators while every other Great Power had largely increased its armaments, and that Great Britain's influence in support of League policy was dangerously undermined by the doubts of other Powers of Great Britain's military capacity to honour its League obligations — these two arguments are at the present time so overwhelming that they can be relied upon to bring back the present Government with its majority, abnormal though it is, only slightly impaired.

CONSERVATIVES' PROSPECTS

There is no ignoring the fact that this very sudden recourse to

READERS' LETTERS

REPORTING AND REPORTING

(To the Editor of The Palestine Post)

Sir, — In times of political tension and uncertainty, such as the present, the Press can play a very important part by avoiding the publication of wild rumours and greatly exaggerated reports under startling headlines, which do nothing but cause uneasiness and aggravate an already delicate situation.

I feel sure that all readers of *The Palestine Post* will agree with me when I say that, in my opinion, your paper has, throughout the past months, presented its readers with a true and unadorned account of the developments, thus keeping us well informed without causing unnecessary excitement or arousing bad feeling. It is a pity that the same cannot be said of all other newspapers in the Near East.

I returned recently from a visit to Beirut and whilst there read, in one of the leading papers of the city, a wonderful account of an accident which I had actually witnessed at Haifa. I refer to the burning of two lighters in Haifa Harbour on Sept. 20. This was correctly described in your issue of September 22 in the short paragraph which the comparative unimportance of the accident warranted.

Imagine my astonishment, on glancing at a Beirut paper, to find, under the startling headlines of "Panic At Haifa," an account said to have been received from Haifa by telephone, which, as far as I can remember without a copy of the paper before me, announced that whilst eighteen men-of-war were anchored in the harbour, fire broke out in two lighters. The ships immediately cleared out post haste and this caused a general panic among the crowd of people who, apparently in defiance of all the port regulations, had congregated on the quay to watch the "navy." The crowd made headlong for the town where the panic spread and the grand finale was a wild rush of the panic-stricken population out of Haifa, by every obtainable conveyance.

Detail by detail the story could not have been more inaccurate. The only shred of truth in the whole account was the fact that two lighters were accidentally burnt. It is hard to understand, while they were about it, why they did not make it the whole Mediterranean

"CIVILISING" THE NATIVE

(To the Editor of The Palestine Post)

Sir, — This morning's paper brings tidings of the first clash on the Ethiopian border. To many this latest effort to "civilise" a backward people must bring disturbing thoughts.

What has the native to expect at the hands of "civilisation." It may "cultivate his mind," may "elevate his thoughts" — these are the established phrases — but will he be the happier?

In a primitive state of society, the enjoyment of life, though few and simple, are unalloyed. But "civilisation" for every advantage it imparts holds a hundred evils in reserve — the heart burnings, the jealousies, the social rivalries, the family dissensions and the thousand self-inflicted discomforts of refined life — all this swelling aggregate of human misery is unknown among unsophisticated peoples.

Just one hundred years ago a leading authority on native peoples poured out his wrath on the "civilisers" of his day. He recalled the fiend-like skill we display in the invention of death-dealing engines, the vindictiveness with which we wage wars, the misery and desolation that follow in their train. "Are these not enough," he asks, "to distinguish us as the most ferocious animals on the face of the earth?"

One need not expatiate on the examples of civilised barbarity. In misery caused they often exceed the crimes which we abhor in our less enlightened fellow creatures!

The term "savage" is, I believe, often misapplied. In pure native habitants we find none of those sources of irritation that the ingenuity of civilised man has created to mar his own felicity. There are no foreclosures, no protested notes, no bills payable, no unreasonable tailors and boot-makers perversely bent on being paid; no attorneys to foment discord, backing their clients up in a quarrel and then knocking their heads together; no poor relations everlastingly occupying the spare bed-chamber and diminishing the elbow room at the family table; no destitute widows with their children starving on the cold charities of the world; no beggars and no debtors' prisons.

And now the one remaining independent native state of Africa is



PALESTINE MARITIME LLOYD LTD.

NEXT SAILINGS FROM HAIFA

SS. "Har Carmel" — Thurs. Oct. 17

SS. "Har Zion" — Fri., Oct. 25.

Tickets obtainable at all Travel offices

Jerusalem's Taxes

The decision of the Jerusalem Municipal Council to defer the proposal for an education tax throws rather a strange light upon the demand frequently made in Arab circles for compulsory education in Palestine. Some time ago the Arab Executive submitted a Memorandum to the League of Nations and the members of the British Parliament castigating our Government for its inadequate provision for Arab education. Yet when the proposal was made that the inhabitants of Jerusalem, of whom the majority are Jews, should pay a small education levy, the Arab Councillors, en bloc, aided by one Jewish member, rejected it. This is surely inconsistent. As Mr. Ben Zvi pointed out in a very reasoned and reasonable speech, the Government cannot be expected to increase its budget if the citizens themselves are not prepared to make a contribution. Two excellent new schools have lately been built in Jerusalem by the Government, and while the Jews must needs support their own schools themselves (except for a minor grant), the Arab inhabitants are not called upon for any payment. Yet they are in effect only asked to help themselves. It is the children of the poor Arabs who will benefit from the small sum which their well-to-do co-nationals can certainly afford to contribute.

It is surely significant that while the Jews, who are now paying heavy school fees, apart from their voluntary taxation to the Zionists funds, favoured the imposition of the tax, the Arab members, whose community needs schools to a greater degree, declined to accept the additional burden.

But the sequel to this curious decision is even more peculiar. A proposal has been made to introduce an Entertainment tax in Jerusalem! The proceeds are intended for charitable purposes.

ernment began its campaign for progressive rearmament — principally by an increase in the air force. The arguments then offered are still offered without any modification, and the world events in the intervening months have served to render them more convincing. The two main arguments — that Great Britain's considerable measure of disarmament during the past decade had found no imitators while every other Great Power had largely increased its armaments, and that Great Britain's influence in support of League policy was dangerously undermined by the doubts of other Powers of Great Britain's military capacity to honour its League obligations — these two arguments are at the present time so overwhelming that they can be relied upon to bring back the present Government with its majority, abnormal though it is, only slightly impaired.

CONSERVATIVES' PROSPECTS

There is no ignoring the fact that this very sudden recourse to the electorate is, from the point of view of the Conservative majority in the Government, extremely sound Party tactics. There were two obvious rocks ahead. A powerful minority within the Conservative Party had been threatening revolt on the question of the new India Bill and the country's dangerously diminished defensive powers; also a big resurgence in strength seemed predictable on the side of Labour and the Liberals who (if matters had turned out differently from what they have) might have won many seats by attacking the Government for its dilatoriness in handling the Ethiopian question, and for its too ready acceptance of the Disarmament Conference failure, not to mention the purely Party charges concerning such matters as unemployment, housing, and social services, in which no matter how much the present Government may have accomplished, it is open to reproach for not having accomplished more. But at the present moment these dangers in the Conservative Party's path have either disappeared or become relatively negligible. Its own followers have united, Mr. Winston Churchill has publicly buried the India-Bill grievance, all are at one now on the need for extensive rearmament, the likelihood of the success of Mosley-Fascist candidates is nil, and the Party can shoulder the full credit for the National Government's strong stand in defence of the League. Still more, the Labour Party, which could rightly have anticipated a large swing back in its favour as a reaction from the artificial results of the somewhat hysterical 1931 elections, now finds itself weakened, possibly fatally, as a consequence of internal dissensions. The loss of unity on the eve of a General Election is a serious thing. Labour's "spear-head," the Socialist League, is in angry opposition, while the electoral mainstay of the Labour Party, namely the Trade Unions, is so closely in sympathy with the Government's conduct in the one subject which will absorb the country's entire interest at any early general election, that the chances that the Party can present a strong, persuasive policy such as will compete with the National Government's programme and convince even an important minority of the electorate, seem less than they have ever been in the past ten years.

ships immediately created but haste and this caused a general panic among the crowd of people who, apparently in defiance of all the port regulations, had congregated on the quay to watch the "navy." The crowd made headlong for the town where the panic spread and the grand finale was a wild rush of the panic-stricken population out of Haifa, by every obtainable conveyance.

Detail by detail the story could not have been more inaccurate. The only shred of truth in the whole account was the fact that two lighters were accidentally burnt. It is hard to understand, while they were about it, why they did not make it the whole Mediterranean Fleet that was burnt. I went to the quay within a quarter of an hour of the accident, having seen the blaze from some distance away, and was told all about it by the usual knot of four or five men that one always finds supporting the walls of the transit sheds and who, far from being in a panic, seemed almost to have forgotten the event by that time.

This, you may say, is a very trivial matter and certainly has no political or international significance. It is not difficult to imagine however, what damage could be done by the exaggeration to the same extent of more important news items.

It is a relief to be able once more to read the news in **The Palestine Post** and to have Tuesday morning's paper delivered on Tuesday, instead of purchasing a paper at noon on Tuesday and finding it to be dated Wednesday. This disconcerting habit in Beirut leads to much confusion as when, in an item of news, you read that "a conference is to be held today," one never knows if "today" means today (the day you have bought the paper), tomorrow (the date printed at the head of the paper) or yesterday (the possible date of the message).

Yours faithfully

Anon.

Haifa, Oct. 4.

sources of irritation that the ingenuity of civilised man has created to mar his own felicity. There are no foreclosures, no protested notes, no bills payable, no unreasonable tailors and boot-makers perversely bent on being paid; no attorneys to foment discord, backing their clients up in a quarrel and then knocking their heads together; no poor relations everlastingly occupying the spare bed-chamber and diminishing the elbow room at the family table; no destitute widows with their children starving on the cold charities of the world; no beggars and no debtors' prisons.

And now the one remaining independent native state of Africa is to be "civilised." What a prospect!

Yours truly,

Nivelle.

Tel Aviv, Oct. 3.

PUBLICLY BREAKING RAMADAN FAST

No Longer an Offence

TULKARM, Oct. 10.— Moslems may now publicly break the fast of Ramadan without incurring any penalty, according to the decision given by the Chief Magistrate of Haifa, Mr. P. C. Hubbard, sitting in Tulkarm on Monday.

A Mr. Sharif Shanti was charged before him by private complaint of publicly breaking the fast of Ramadan, contrary to the Imperial Iradeh of 1329 A. H. (1910).

Mr. Frankel, on behalf of the accused, did not deny the facts alleged, but submitted that the Iradeh was no longer in force being contrary to Article 15 of the Mandate which forbids discrimination of any kind being made between the inhabitants of Palestine on the ground of race, religion or language.

His Worship upheld the argument of the defence and acquitted the accused. (The full judgment will be published in a later issue.)

dren of the poor Arabs who will benefit from the small sum which their well-to-do co-nationals can certainly afford to contribute.

It is surely significant that while the Jews, who are now paying heavy school fees, apart from their voluntary taxation to the Zionists funds, favoured the imposition of the tax, the Arab members, whose community needs schools to a greater degree, declined to accept the additional burden.

But the sequel to this curious decision is even more peculiar. A proposal has been made to introduce an Entertainment tax in Jerusalem! The proceeds are intended for charitable purposes. Perhaps ninety per cent of the theatre and concert goers in Jerusalem are Jews: on the other hand, the Jewish poor are, on the whole looked after by their own institutions. Coming after the rejection of the education tax this proposition, from an Arab Councillor, is either very naive or very presumptuous.

Yehudi.

ALL BRITISH WEDDING

LONDON. —

Lady Alice Scott is the latest distinguished exponent of the "Buy British" campaign, having announced that her wedding gown as well as the dresses of her bridesmaids will be designed in England. This sets a new precedent for royal brides, the majority of whom, among them, Princess Marina, have turned to Paris dressmakers for their trousseau.

Lady Alice Scott not only is going to have an all-British wedding but intends that it shall be as great an artistic success as anything devised in the French capital. She is having samples of all materials proposed for the frocks taken to Westminster Abbey, where the wedding will be held, to examine the effects under the lighting of the historic cathedral. In this way she will be able to choose colours and materials which best harmonise with the mellow stone and somber light.

ARRANGE FOR EXPORT OF ORANGES TO REICH

INITIAL ARRANGEMENTS

Arrangements for the export of oranges to Germany are being made between the German Government and the "Haavarah" (Transfer) group. These preliminary arrangements include the determining of the process of payment for citrus fruit exported to the Reich and the number of cases to be shipped.

It is thought that the plan adopted last year will not be continued this season and that arrangements for payment may be concluded through both the Transfer and outside groups.

ROAD TRANSPORT OFFENCES

British Officers Fined

The Traffic Police prosecuted officers of the British Forces in Palestine before the Chief Magistrate of Jerusalem yesterday on charges of contravening the road transport regulations.

Three Charges

Lt. E. W. Michell, of the Royal Berkshire Regiment, stationed in Jerusalem, was convicted on three charges and sentenced to pay a fine of LP. 2 with costs. He was charged with committing contraventions on September 19, at 3.8, 3.10, and 3.20 p.m. near the Railway Station, on Julian's Way, and near Spinney's stores respectively.

Dangerous Swerving

It was stated in the particulars of the offences that he had cut in between a point duty stand and a cart, thereby swerving in a dangerous manner from right to left; that he failed to stop when signalled to do so by a constable in uniform, and proceeded over a police point without being signalled to do so by a point duty policeman.

Exceeding Speed Limit

Squadron Leader Davidson, of the Royal Air Force, pleaded guilty to a charge of exceeding the speed limit within the Municipal area by driving at 65 kilometres an hour in Julian's Way on September 20. He was sentenced to pay a fine of 300 mils and half costs.

Mr. F. P. Noyes, of the Works and Building section, R. A. F., was convicted of exceeding the speed limit within the Municipal area on the Bethlehem road and was sentenced to pay a fine of 250 mils and costs.

In Short

FOR DYNAMITING FISH, Monamed Selbani and four others were arrested in

SPEED AND HUMAN LIFE

MR. CURRY'S ADMONISHING STATEMENTS

"Not one car in twenty keeps within the speed limit of 60 kilometres an hour on the Jerusalem-Jaffa Road" stated Mr. Curry, the Chief Magistrate in Jerusalem, on Friday. He was passing sentence on a driver of the "Aliyah" Co-operative, Shlomo Bezalel, charged with having killed a Beduin who ran across the road in front of his car at kilo 12 of the Jerusalem-Jaffa Road on August 29.

The accused, who was driving at a speed of between 70 and 80 kilometres an hour at the time of the accident, was sentenced to three months' imprisonment and suspension of his driving licence for three years.

The Magistrate's statement was made from his own observations

while driving on this road. Whilst he drives, keeping within the speed limit, his young daughter, it is understood, counts the number of cars that passes them. The Magistrate's driving experiences also showed him that drivers on the Jerusalem-Jaffa Road which "is by nature a dangerous one, full of bends and curves.... "have no road-sense;" they hug the centre of the road and crowd other cars into the ditch and show a complete lack of responsibility. The minute they sit down at the wheel they step on the accelerator and revel in the feeling of the car shooting out in front of them. Human life cannot be compensated for by a driver and the public deserves more consideration from drivers."

Offender Sentenced For Blowing 'Shofer

THREE MONTHS' IMPRISONMENT FOR OFFENDER

Sentence of three months' imprisonment was passed on Friday by the District Court of Jerusalem, composed of the Acting President (Judge Cressall) and Judge Anton Atallah, on Shraga Haikin, who was charged with blowing the Ram's Horn at the Wailing Wall at the close of the Day of Atonement services, contrary to the provisions of the Wailing Wall Order-in-Council.

Accused Pleads Guilty

The accused pleaded guilty. He stated that it was the Jewish religious custom to blow the Ram's Horn at the close of the services on Yom Kippur, and that he had done so for religious and national reasons.

Mr. Kingsley-Heath, District Superintendent of Police, Jerusalem, stated that the Wailing Wall Order-in-Council had been promulgated subsequent to the riots of 1929. There was then a demonstration of Jewish youth at the Wailing Wall when shouts were heard "The Wall is ours." This the Police Superintendent continued, had been one of the causes of the riots of 1929. Mr. Kingsley-Heath said that he understood that responsible Jewish authorities regarded the accused's action with

Trans-Jordan Tennis Tournament Results

PRESENTATION OF CUPS

The Trans-Jordan Annual Open Tennis Tournament was held on the Petra Tennis Club courts at Amman, from Thursday, October 3 until Monday October 7.

The winners in the different events are as follows:

Men's Singles, winner Mr. N. S. Alamuddin.
Men's Singles, runner up, Mr. W. C. Howes.
Ladies' Singles, winner, Miss E. Ass'ad.
Ladies' Singles, runner up, Miss T. Psoroulla.
Men's Doubles, winners, Messrs. W. C. Howes and W. E. Marsh.
Men's Doubles, runners up, Messrs. N. S. Alamuddin and M. Chatlow.
Ladies' Doubles, winners, Misses A. Juraidini and T. Psoroulla.
Ladies' Doubles, runners up, Mrs. Howes and Miss Laughton.
Mixed Doubles, winners, Mr. W. C. Howes and Miss Laughton.
Mixed Doubles, runners up, Mr. A. Melides and Miss E. Ass'ad.

Challenge Cups were donated by Messrs. E. V. Packer, W. F. Ass'ad and T. M. Kattan. Cups and other prizes to winners in all events were also given by the club.

Mrs. W. C. Howes, the wife of the Chairman of the club, presented the prizes.

WEEK-END SPORT IN TEL AVIV

(From Our Own Correspondent)

TEL AVIV, Saturday.—A friend-

Orthodox Patriarch Election Petition

QUESTION OF HIGH COURT JURISDICTION

After hearing arguments by Mr. S. Horowitz in the petition of Yacoub Eff. Farradj against the election as Orthodox Patriarch of Jerusalem, His Grace the Archbishop of Madaba (Archbishop Meliton), the High Court, composed of the Acting Chief Justice (Mr. Justice Corrie) and the Acting Senior Puisne Judge (Mr. Justice Baker), announced that it would deliver its decision on Friday, October 18, on the question whether the Court had jurisdiction to deal with the petition.

Election Alleged a Nullity

The Petitioner, who is a member of the Orthodox Community in Palestine, lodged a petition to the High Court in which he alleged various "irregularities and nullities in the course of the purported or pretended election" of an Orthodox Patriarchate of Jerusalem. He alleged, inter alia, that no three duly qualified candidates had been nominated for the said office, as required by Article 9 of the Ottoman Imperial Regulations of 1875, generally known as "the Fundamental Law."

Relief Prayed For

The Petitioner prayed for "a declaration that the election was a nullity, an injunction restraining His Grace Archbishop Meliton from assuming or acting in the office of Patriarch of Jerusalem, or such further or other relief as to the Court might seem just and proper."

He further prayed that an order nisi might be issued, calling upon His Grace to show cause why such relief should not be granted.

Objections to Election

Mr. Horowitz based his chief objection to the legality of the recent election on the fact that in the final stage of the procedure, when the Holy Synod was required by the Fundamental Law to choose one out of a panel of three nominees, no more and no fewer names being before them, this final list included the name of the late Patriarch of Alexandria, Meletios, who, according to the argument, was ineligible, owing to the fact that he was no longer subject to the Patriarchal Throne of Jerusalem.

The Court questioned its power to give a merely declaratory judgment, as distinguished from an effective one, in a matter such as this, and therefore has taken time to consider the question.

SUSPENSION OF RELATIVES' IMMIGRATION FROM POLAND

WARSAW, October 10.—The

Social and Personal

The officers of the flag ship "Arethusa" were at home on Friday afternoon to the members of the Haifa Club. The Admiral at the same time gave a party to a number of guests.

The civil marriage of Major M. J. Mc Connell (District Superintendent of Police at Haifa) to Miss Katten, a nursing sister in the Government Hospital, Haifa, was performed by Mr. Keith-Roach, the District Commissioner, on Friday. The religious ceremony was celebrated in the Roman Catholic Church yesterday. Mr. A. T. Barker, Deputy Police Superintendent, was best man. The couple left yesterday on a honeymoon in Syria.

On Thursday evening, following the Police Sports, a dance was held at the King David Hotel. The dance music was provided by the hotel orchestra. Among those present were: Major and Mrs. Saunders, the Acting Chief Justice and Mrs. Corrie, Miss Withers, Captain Rice, Mrs. Palmer, Miss Trusted, Miss Heron, Captain Lupton, Miss Trevor, Captain and Mrs. Wood, Miss Newsome, Mr. and Mrs. Masson, Miss Campbell Brown, Mr. Haddingham, Mr. and Mrs. O'Rorke, Miss L. Vester, Mr. Kyles, Captain Baldwin, Mr. W. Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Worsely and Miss Jackson.

The Mayor of Haifa, Hassan Bey Shukri, visited leaders of the Jewish community yesterday on the occasion of the Jewish Feast of Tabernacles.

American residents of Tel Aviv are giving a farewell reception to Mr. Ab. Goldberg at 8:30 this evening at Pension Fish.

Mr. J. C. D. Cox, Manager of Barclays Bank, Haifa, last week entertained a party to dinner on the Savoy Hotel Roof Garden prior to Mrs. Cox's departure for England on Friday last.

SQUATTING IN HAIFA BAY Land Settlement Officer's Order (From Our Own Correspondent)

HAIFA, Saturday. — A number of Arab labourers, who erected ten huts on land belonging to the Jewish National Fund on the Haifa-Acre Road, nine kilometres from Haifa have been ordered to leave the site within thirty days.

The decision was given on Friday by the Settlement Officer, Mr. Camp. The case arose from a complain of trespassing lodged by the Jewish National Fund.

FUTURE OF HEDJAZ RAILWAY Haifa Talks Concluded

HAIFA, Saturday. — The conference which opened here on Thursday to discuss the feasibility of repairing and reopening the Hedjaz Railway to Medina concluded today.

The conference, which was at-

the municipal area by driving at 65 kilometres an hour in Julian's Way on September 20. He was sentenced to pay a fine of 300 mils and half costs.

Mr. F. P. Noyes, of the Works and Building section, R. A. F., was convicted of exceeding the speed limit within the Municipal area on the Bethlehem road and was sentenced to pay a fine of 250 mils and costs.

In Short

FOR DYNAMITING FISH, Mohamed Selbani and four others were arrested in Athlit on Tuesday.

JEWELRY, valued at LP. 10, and LP. 15 in cash were stolen from the home of Miss Stony Samayach at 13 Rehov Pinksker, Tel Aviv, while she was away on Wednesday.

A BROKEN LEG and head injuries were sustained by Pinhas Miller in a motor-car accident in Tel Aviv yesterday. He is at the Hadassah City Hospital.

FOR ASSAULTING Raphael Amky and Yosef Mizrahi at Carton Quarter, Jaffa, on Tuesday, Abdoul Alyoum of Abu Kair and Suliman Ibrahim of Car-gon Quarter, were arrested.

Mr. Kingsley-Heath, District Superintendent of Police, Jerusalem, stated that the Wailing Wall Order-in-Council had been promulgated subsequent to the riots of 1929. There was then a demonstration of Jewish youth at the Wailing Wall when shouts were heard "The Wall is ours." This the Police Superintendent continued, had been one of the causes of the riots of 1929. Mr. Kingsley-Heath said that he understood that responsible Jewish authorities regarded the accused's action with disfavour.

Severer Sentence for Repetition

In passing sentence the President said that such an act was likely to cause a breach of the peace. The law of the state should take precedence over the religious law. The Court, added His Honour, would pass a severer sentence in the event of a repetition of the offence.

The Court refused to order special treatment in prison for the prisoner.

Howes and Miss Laughton. Mixed Doubles, runners up, Mr. A. Melides and Miss E. Ass'ad.

Challenge Cups were donated by Messrs. E. V. Packer, W. F. Ass'ad and T. M. Kattan. Cups and other prizes to winners in all events were also given by the club.

Mrs. W. C. Howes, the wife of the Chairman of the club, presented the prizes.

WEEK-END SPORT IN TEL AVIV

(From Our Own Correspondent)

TEL AVIV, Saturday.— A friendly game, in which a scratch Maccabi team beat the local British Police, 7-0, marked the unofficial opening of the hockey season at the stadium here yesterday.

W. Aron and I. Poliaschuk scored three times each and R. Ophenheim accounted for the victor's seventh goal.

The Maccabis have a large squad and may put three teams in the field this year. It is hoped that the hockey cup competition may be divided into two sections this season so that second teams of the clubs and services may be able to compete.

Tennis Matches

The preliminary rounds of the Second Annual Open Tennis Championship, sponsored by the Amateur Sports Club Federation, were played at the Maccabi Court yesterday and today. The finals will be played tomorrow afternoon.

The first all-Palestine Motor Cycle Reliability Trials will be held tomorrow starting from here at 6 a.m. There are 24 entries in the competition and they will be judged on their maintenance of a fifty miles an hour speed all along the route through Zichron Jacob to Haifa and thence from Nazareth to Jerusalem. Points will be awarded for the observance of traffic and road courtesy rules. Judges in cars will accompany the contestants.

Football Matches

The Hapoel of Tel Aviv beat the Maccabi-Absalom, the football cup holders, by 4-1 today.

one out of a panel of three nominees, more and no fewer names being before them, this final list included the name of the late Patriarch of Alexandria, Meletios, who, according to the argument, was ineligible, owing to the fact that he was no longer subject to the Patriarchal Throne of Jerusalem.

The Court questioned its power to give a merely declaratory judgment, as distinguished from an effective one, in a matter such as this, and therefore has taken time to consider the question.

SUSPENSION OF RELATIVES' IMMIGRATION FROM POLAND

WARSAW, October 10.— The Palestine Office here is understood to have received an order from the immigration department of the Zionist Executive for the temporary stoppage of the immigration of persons holding certificates as dependents on relatives resident in Palestine.

This order has been issued to avoid the prevention of landing arising from the investigations now being carried out by the Palestine Migration Department in the affairs of Mr. Msarasa, the suspended official.

EXPORT OF CAPITAL

Law Promulgated by Lithuanian Government

The new law, promulgated by the Lithuanian Government, regarding the export of capital from that country, came into effect on October 1. Under the new regulations, money may be taken out of Lithuania only through the Government bank and the amount of this money shall be determined by a special committee known as the Foreign Exchange Committee.

Further details on the workings of this law may be had from the Lithuanian Consul-General in Tel Aviv.

BANKRUPTCY ORDINANCE

We understand that the Bankruptcy Ordinance, which was published two years ago as a draft, will shortly be promulgated with several amendments.

Haifa have been ordered to leave the site within thirty days.

The decision was given on Friday by the Settlement Officer, Mr. Camp. The case arose from a complaint of trespassing lodged by the Jewish National Fund.

FUTURE OF HEDJAZ RAILWAY Haifa Talks Concluded

HAIFA, Saturday.— The conference which opened here on Thursday to discuss the feasibility of repairing and reopening the Hedjaz Railway to Medina concluded today.

The conference, which was attended by representatives of Palestine, Syria and the Hedjaz, considered, it is believed, the present condition of the railway, the cost of repairing it, and the amount of money which each territory should contribute to its repair.

The Conference was presided over by Mr. W. C. Webb, General Manager of the Palestine Railway. The Syrian representative, who returned home yesterday, was M. Gask, Director of the Syrian section of the line. The Saudi-Arabia delegation was composed of Fuad Bey Hamza, K. B. E., Foreign Minister, and Khalid Bey Hakim.

PRINCE FAROUK EN ROUTE FOR ENGLAND

MARSEILLES, October 11.— Prince Farouk, the Crown Prince of Egypt, who is on his way to England, to complete his education, arrived here today aboard the "Strathaird."

American Residents

OF TEL AVIV

FAREWELL RECEPTION TO

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AND BE CONVINCED OF THEIR
GOOD TASTE.



SHORTER NOTICES

The S.C.M. Press in "The Undying Wisdom: Studies in the Teaching of Jesus," by Frank H. Ballard (pp. 160, 3s. 6d. n.), have published a short series of studies in the Gospels which can be recommended for their general sensibleness and practicalness. Their method is to show the social background — the crowds, the Pharisees, the sundry types of people — and to relate the problems of those times with today. The same publishers have also issued a shilling reprint of Mr. Hugh Martin's "Christ and Money" (pp. 111, first published in 1926.) Many will welcome this attempt to cope, in simple fashion, with the problem of exhibiting Christian ideals in a not very Christian world, and even to serve God by means of Mammon. Society as it is, is taken for granted: there is nothing for the sociologist: "the plain man," "the average Christian," is the audience to which the author addresses himself.

To their series "Siepmann's Classical French Texts," Messrs Macmillan and Co. have now added Racine's "Andromaque," edited by O. H. Fynes-Clinton (pp. lvii + 151, 3s.), with an extensive introduction and an appendix on grammatical peculiarities.

The same publishers have issued "Higher School Geometry," by L. Crosland (pp. xiv + 320), comprising the geometry of the triangle, the circle, the conics, lines and planes, and of polyhedra, and conforming to the requirements of the Higher School Certificate.

The "Schocken Verlag", Berlin, which has shown itself a benefactor by publishing mediaeval and modern Jewish classics in German, has now issued "Die Zehn Martyrer: ein Legendkreis," from the collected works of Micha Josef Bin Gorion. The "Ten Martyrs" were the Jewish scholars, pupils of Rabbi Akiba, who fell in the Bar Kochba rebellion against Rome. In the present "legend-cycle," stories and sayings attributed to these ten characters, and found scattered widely in later Jewish literature, are brought together.

The Haifa Hebrew Secondary School has published an "Arabic Grammar for Hebrew Schools" by Dr. Meir M. Plesner. The subject does not get its due attention in Palestinian Hebrew Schools, and Dr. Plesner's book (which he claims to be the first of its kind) should go some way towards making a difficult task less difficult. In set-

RECENT BOOKS

SPECIAL REVIEWS OF BOOKS RECEIVED BY THE PALESTINE POST

Down to Brass Tacks

"The Art of Happiness" by John Cowper Powys, pp. 226 — The Bodley Head — Six shillings.

"The cause of your country and the cause of humanity are nothing compared with the cause of the cosmos. There are forces at war here far deeper, far more important, than whether communism overcomes capitalism or Fascism overcomes democracy. The old religious people were perfectly right in making the individual soul a microcosm of the whole. Let your soul be such a microcosm, not a micropolis, nor a necropolis."

This is the essence of John Cowper Powys's recently published book, "The Art of Happiness." Mr. Powys uses as a hypothesis the belief that individual happiness is of primary importance and then attempts to present "recipes" for achieving such happiness.

His hypothesis is, however, of more interest than his recipes. To hear this voice lifted in favour of individual happiness at a time when systems are pressing upon each other throughout the world in such a wholesale fashion, is like listening to a cry in the wilderness; a bold cry and a refreshing one. Mr. Powys admits at the outset that, "any discussion about what is the purpose of life or about what is the ideal life, carries a rather hollow sound in these reckless and cynical times."

The author contends that we have a right to make a cult of personal happiness. The modern Western tendency, both among Communists and Fascists is so furiously social that all types of individualistic thought are under a ban, tarred with the invidious brush of bourgeois liberalism. And yet when you come "down to brass tacks" there surely must arise, every day of their devoted lives in these young people, moments when they feel that in this one single terres-

tial experience of a living soul "between two eternities," it is a queer thing to be thinking of nothing but the material well-being of future generations.

Mr. Powys believes that a person can be an honourable citizen of his country and yet feel that the one thing needful is to enrich and simplify his own private response to the universe, since he is a personal ego and not just a cog in a machine or an ant in an ant-heap. A devoted existence is not enough. Virtue is not enough. Heroic self-sacrifice is not enough. The soul of man can only be fed at the breasts of the universal.

The soul demands a happiness flowing into it straight from the elements, straight from the universe. If you are not able to force yourself to feel this sort of thing for some moments of time every day of your life, you are being defrauded of your birthright as an offspring of the cosmos.

Mr. Powys's recipes for forcing yourself to feel this happiness sound a bit banal, coming as they do from him. Either one gathers all of one's causes for being happy into a pile and contemplates them; or one gathers all one's causes for being unhappy into a pile and disregards them.

Neither is anything worthy of the author to be found in his sections devoted to "Woman with Man" and "Man with Woman" for he has said before and more effectively that the more deeply a woman lives to herself, the more generous she can be to her man.

Perhaps happiness is such a worn and thumbed subject that it was inevitable that the author should sink now and then to the rather painfully obvious, such as advising everyone to cultivate a hobby. Notwithstanding these passages, the book in parts contains much of the virility of thought and expression which is John Cowper Powys.

D. K.

A Non-Nationalist Zionist

We Jews. By George E. Sokolsky, pp. 303 London, Chapman and Hall: 8/6 net.

The number of books on the Jewish Question grows from day to day. Some of these books are good, some bad, some indifferent. The latest is that of Mr. Sokolsky, an American Jew, the son of a Russian rabbi, who has spent many years in China and who mentions more than once, apparently as a qualification, that he married a China woman, his children being mixed Jewish and Chinese. He discussed the past, the present and future of the Jewish people. Mr. Sokolsky differs from most other thinkers on the Jewish problem in attributing almost the whole of anti-Semitism even today to the religious incentive. Briefly, the Jew is disliked because he killed Jesus.

It would not be difficult to disprove this view even from evidence supplied by Mr. Sokolsky himself. It is more probable that religion and superstition never had a smaller share in the instigation of anti-Semitism than they have today. He is more correct when he says that anti-Semitism is the inevitable corollary of the Jewish assumption of the role of God's Chosen People. He draws a terrible picture of social anti-Semitism in the United States, a picture which is, however, much modified by statements of fact scattered throughout his pages. However, on the subject of anti-Semitism in the United States he holds a quite reasonable attitude, anxious to discover the reasons for it and to remove them if possible. He very strongly advocates the establishment of a Jewish university in the United States, parallel to the Catholic and Protestant centres of learning.

Mr. Sokolsky is a Zionist but very definitely not a political Zionist or a Jewish nationalist. In nationalism of all descriptions he is not alone in seeing one of the major curses of the present world. In almost his last words he says very truly "Practical problems will be worked out if the Jew avoids political nationalism. The Jew and the Arab can live in amity if the Arab is convinced that the presence of the Jew does not mean his de-

BOOK POTPOURRI

The United States is combining relief work and literature — if a "baedeker" comes under the heading of literature. About 6,500 writers, research workers, architects, geologists, photographers, map makers and clerical workers are to be enlisted from the relief rolls to compile and write the American Guide — a set of American "baedekers" to be published in five volumes, corresponding to five natural regions of travel in the United States.

* * *

On October 21, Heinemann is publishing "World Under Snow" by D. K. Broster and G. Forester, which pre-viewers label as "a new kind of modern thriller."

* * *

The new standard dictionary of the French language which was recently completed by the French Academy is the work of fifty years. The dictionary, when published in November, will be the eighth edition of the original standard work presented by the Academie to Louis XIV in 1694. This dictionary was begun in 1638 at the suggestion of Cardinal Richelieu. Some idea of the work entailed in revising the old standard dictionary may be gathered from the fact that it took the Academy two years to work through the letter "M" alone.

* * *

"Nations Can Live At Home" (Norton) by O. W. Willcox is particularly timely. Dr. Willcox supplies a readable excursion into a little known science — the science of agriculture. He shows how even nations like England and Italy can be made to produce from their own earth enough food for their populations and so render imperial conquest unnecessary.

* * *

Stefan Zweig's new book, "The Queen of Scots" was brought out by Cassell's on October 10. It is a biography of "The Queen of Scots," a sister book to his "Marie Antoinette," most famous and most widely read of his work. Herr Zweig with no racial prejudices to mislead him, is said to give a just and unbiased picture of Mary, a woman first and a Queen second.

* * *

Another Cassell's book to appear during October is Seton Gordon's "Sea-Gulls in London." That sea-gulls are a beautiful addition to the dingy Thames cannot be gainsaid. The naturalist writes on these

Among forthcoming D. Appleton-Century Company books is "San Francisco Tales" by Charles Caldwell Dobie, author of "Portrait of

Broadcast Talks

The Way to God. The Broadcast Talks, Second Series. By

rebellion against Rome. In the present "legend-cycle," stories and sayings attributed to these ten characters, and found scattered widely in later Jewish literature, are brought together.

The Haifa Hebrew Secondary School has published an "Arabic Grammar for Hebrew Schools" by Dr. Meir M. Plesner. The subject does not get its due attention in Palestinian Hebrew Schools, and Dr. Plesner's book (which he claims to be the first of its kind) should go some way towards making a difficult task less difficult. In setting forth the solidly-complicated basis of literary Arabic he takes every opportunity of drawing the student's attention to the connection with ancient Hebrew: a sound knowledge of Arabic is not solely an essential possession for every good Palestinian: it is a great aid to a sound knowledge of Hebrew. In the explanation of Arabic construction and syntax Dr. Plesner brings to bear the resources of western scientific study of Semitic philology.

Messrs. Macmillan and Co., have issued a highly attractive series of "Reading Cards" for English children, one (4 sets at 9d. each) for children of six, and another (5 sets at 1s. each) for children of seven. They could hardly be improved upon, and (apart from their convenience for class use) can be recommended to parents in the selection of that difficult thing, reading matter for six-year-olds.

KALLIA BUS SERVICE, JERUSALEM

is arranging

A Popular Trip to Trans-Jordan

visiting Amman and Jerash.

Leave Jerusalem from Kallia Office on Friday, October 18, at 3 p.m.

Price LP. 1.200 (including Entrance Fees.)

For particulars apply to KALLIA BUS SERVICE, Ben Yehuda St., Jerusalem, or any Egged Office in Tel Aviv or Haifa.

ern tendency, both among Communists and Fascists is so furiously social that all types of individualistic thought are under a ban, tarred with the invidious brush of bourgeois liberalism. And yet when you come "down to brass tacks" there surely must arise, every day of their devoted lives in these young people, moments when they feel that in this one single terres-

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YOUR BOOKSHOP

Perhaps happiness is such a worn and thumbed subject that it was inevitable that the author should sink now and then to the rather painfully obvious, such as advising everyone to cultivate a hobby. Notwithstanding these passages, the book in parts contains much of the virility of thought and expression which is John Cowper Powys.

D. K.

Broadcast Talks

The Way to God. The Broadcast Talks. Second Series. By the Rev. Father C. C. Martindale, Professor C. E. Raven, and the Rev. G. F. Macleod. pp. 168: London: S. C. M. Press. 1935. 3s. 6d. n.

The outstanding advantage in broadcast talks from the point of view of the listener, be they talks on religion or politics or any subject on which people are apt to feel strongly, is that, in their attempt to carry conviction, the speakers are entirely deprived of the devices of forcible rhetoric and gesture. There are certainly some broadcast-speakers who succeed in conveying "personality" via the ether, yet the success and value of a talk is almost entirely dependent on simplicity of expression and clarity of thought. Moreover there is the added merit of brevity. In the present volume we have eight talks on religious subjects, recently delivered in the B.B.C. programmes, by a Roman Catholic priest, an Anglican theological professor, and a Scottish minister. The addresses by each are supplemented by "Answers to Listeners' Questions." All these talks are characterised by the essential talk-broadcasting qualifications — brevity, sincerity, simplicity and clarity. The result is that, by Catholic or Protestant, even by Christian or non-Christian, the talks can be read with satisfaction and nearly always with edification, since they move through ranges of thought and expression far removed from propaganda or argumentative partisanship.

if possible. He very strongly advocates the establishment of a Jewish university in the United States, parallel to the Catholic and Protestant centres of learning.

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Mr. Sokolsky is not always accurate in his history and doubt is sometimes aroused by his statements regarding the persons he mentions.

A. M. H.

Love and Failure

Last Flight. By Barbara Hall. pp. 136. London: Longmans, Green and Co. 1935. 6s. n.

Sir Robert Ashcroft, a middle-aged record-making airman, finds at last that his physical powers fail to respond to his demands; and he believes that life has no interest for him beyond success in making these long-distance solo-flights. In this final flight, across the Pacific, his body gave out: halfway through the flight he fainted. His aeroplane fell into the ocean, but he was rescued by a passing liner. The future seemed barren. He makes the acquaintance of a woman among the passengers, and he gradually wakes to the possibility that she could make continued living worth while. Yet she, too, failed him. One more flight he makes: a short one, and not in quest of land. He ensures himself against arrival, rescue or return.

This is actually an enlarged short-story, and the subject is an obvious pitfall for sentimentality; but the author carries it through convincingly with economy and realism.

Queen of Scots" was brought out by Cassell's on October 10. It is a biography of "The Queen of Scots," a sister book to his "Marie Antoinette," most famous and most widely read of his work. Herr Zweig with no racial prejudices to mislead him, is said to give a just and unbiased picture of Mary, a woman first and a Queen second.

* * *

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* * *

Sinclair Lewis and his wife, Miss Dorothy Thompson landed in England last week. The famed couple landed at Plymouth, much to the chagrin of French journalists gathered at Havre to interview them.

* * *

Major Maurice Baring says that the story told in his new novel "Darby and Joan" (Heinemann) is a true one. It happened between 1546 and 1629. Major Baring has transposed the dates to 1855 and 1930 and he says, "I have not had to invent what happened, but only to try and guess how it happened."

Just out :—

By F. S. BODENHEIMER, Prof. of the Hebrew University.

"Animal Life in Palestine"

Subscription Price till 30/9/35
LP. 1.-

After that date LP. 1.250
(One Pound and 250 Mils)

Obtainable through Messrs.:

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Jerusalem, Princess Mary Ave.
P.O.Box 932 — Tel. 1628.

and in all bookshops in Palestine.

(Continued from Page 1, Column 1)

Ethiopian Troops Attack Adowa

ties during the last four days have been 30 killed and 70 wounded, of which 5 killed and 20 wounded were Italians, the remainder being native troops. This is exclusive, presumably, of the latest fighting at Adowa.

Marshal Badoglio, chief of the General Staff, is en route for East Africa for inspection but it is denied that this implies a change in the command.

An Italian ship carrying 600 Ethiopians (according to our Cairo correspondent) arrived at Port Said. The captured are being transported to Libya.

A Consular Incident

A diplomatic incident occurred in Addis Ababa when the remaining staff of the Italian consulate locked themselves into the Consulate building, thus forestalling the possibility of the Ethiopian government ejecting them from the country.

The train bearing the diplomatic corps from the Ethiopian capital was held up until all members of the staff were placed on board. The second secretary of the Italian legation escaped from the train and was captured only after a thrilling chase. He was placed on board the train and a heavy guard stationed around him.

The Italian Consul from Dessie arrived in the capital on October 4, after a two weeks' caravan journey. He was given a cavalry escort to the Legation. The only remaining Consul outside of the capital at Debra Markos, was expected to arrive in Addis Ababa on the same day.

According to the Agence d'Egypte et d'Orient, the leader of the vast region of the oriental Tigre, with several thousand soldiers, submitted to General Santini. It is also reported that Dejac Kass Araia submitted with his troops.

(Continued from Page 1, Column 5)

League Against Italy

mic and financial measures, and another, composed of representatives of Great Britain, France, Russia and Spain, to review the list of war materials in connection with the arms embargo, with a view to recommending any necessary additions and to consider technical military questions which might arise.

The first meeting of the Com-

HAIFA PORT

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 11

The following ships were in port this morning:—

"Virginia" (Greek): — discharging timber.
 "Egypte" (Belgian): — idle.
 "Petalli" (Greek): — discharging iron and cement.
 "San Nicola" (Greek): — idle.
 "Dora" (German): — idle.
 "Carola" (German): — idle.
 "Temple Pier" (British): — to discharge coal.
 "Gardenia" (British): — to discharge coal.
 "N. Schachtouris" (Greek): — to discharge timber.
 "Suzanne Maersk" (Danish): — to discharge timber.
 "Ste. Marigo Vaiamie" (Greek): — towing lighters.

The following ships are due to arrive today:—

"Princess Olga" (Yugoslavian): — with 40 passengers and 35 tons of cargo.
 "Regele Carol" (Rumanian): — with 141 passengers and 35 tons of general cargo.

The following ship is due to arrive on Sunday:—

"Diana" (Italian).

Jaffa Roadstead

900 TONS IMPORTS; NO EXPORT

(From Our Own Correspondent)

JAFFA, October 11.— Nine hundred tons of import cargo were discharged at the port yesterday, but none was loaded.

There were two steamers in the roadstead this morning:

"Kathariotisa" (Greek): — arrived October 5 and is discharging coal.
 "Sailor Prince" (British): — arrived October 10 and is discharging general cargo, cement and chemical manure.

The following steamers are overdue:

"Depute Abel Ferry" (Turkish): — cargo unknown.
 "Diana" (Italian): — with general cargo and prepared wood for citrus cases.
 "Kyrenia" (British): — with general cargo and passengers.

EXPANSION OF BRITAIN'S AIR ARM

Manufactures Overwhelmed with Orders

(From British Official Wireless Press)

LONDON, October 11. — British

London Stock Market

WEEKLY CABLE REVIEW

(Special to The Palestine Post)

LONDON, Saturday. — With fear of military sanctions diminishing and the realisation that British exports to Italy are relatively unimportant, markets this week displayed a steadier tone and closed firm.

Gilt edged securities rallied in the middle of the week and closed steady.

Foreign markets closed strong with a demand for German, Japanese and Brazilian securities. Only Italians continue to be weak.

Industrials are improving, with principal interest in armament, aircraft and shipping shares. Interest in oils is broadening and prices are improved. Shells are strong. Commodities are advancing generally, particularly tin, copper, lead, and zinc which are stimulating the demand for base metal shares.

Kaffirs are slightly irregular but there are a few good features.

(By Courtesy Ellern's Bank Ltd.)

FOREIGN EXCHANGES

(From British Official Wireless Press)

Place:	Oct. 10	Oct. 9
Paris: Fr.	74 27/64	74 31/64
New York: \$	4.90 5/16	4.90 15/16
Milan: Lire	60 1/2	60 3/16
Geneva: Fr.	15.05 1/2	15.07 1/2
Brussels: Bel.	29.12 1/2	29.07
Berlin: M.	12.18	12.19
Amsterdam: Fl.	7.23 1/2	7.25 1/2
Prague: Kc.	118 1/8	118 1/8
Madrid: Pts.	35 59/64	35 15/16
Athens: Dr.	513	513
Shanghai: Dol.	1/6 3/16	1/6 3/8
Hong-Kong: per dol.	2/- 3/8	2/- 3/8
Montreal: \$	4.97 1/8	4.97
Montevideo: per peso	39 13/16	39 13/16
Belgrade: Din.	215	215
Bucharest: Lei	624	621
Yokohama: dol.	1/2 1/32	1/2 1/32

New York Stocks

CLOSING QUOTATIONS OF:

	Oct. 10	Oct. 9
Allied Chemical	168 1/2	166 1/2
American Tel. & Telg.	140	139 1/4
Anaconda Copper	22 1/4	22 1/8
Baltimore & Ohio R. R.	14	13 5/8
Canadian Pacific	9 1/8	9 1/8
Chrysler Corp.	76 1/8	73 1/8
Cons. Gas of N. Y.	29 1/2	28 1/2
Commercial Solvents	18 1/2	18
Du Pont de Nemours	131	127 3/4
Electric Autolite Co.		
Electric Bond & Share	13 1/8	12
General Electric	34 3/8	33 3/8
General Motors	47 1/4	46 3/8
International Nickel	31 1/2	31 1/8
International Tel. & Telg.	9 5/8	9 1/8

Classified Advertisements

Under this heading prepaid advertisements are inserted at the following rates:

Number of Insertions	Up to Each addi-	
	30 words	10 words
One	Mils 250	Mils 100
Three	650	250
Six	1000	500

For Persons Seeking Employment:

One	150	50
Three	350	100

Business Offers

CAPITALIST WITH LP. 3,000 would like to hear of a good business proposition, preferably in Haifa. Apply stating full particulars to B. J., c/o Barclays Bank, Haifa.

PRINTERS — Good business with small capital. Complete printing plant for small and medium work, for sale at half price — LP. 175. Apply to Principal of Beitgemal, Artuf, Sta.

Cars

FOR SALE small Opel, two-seater, in good condition, LP. 65.- if taken immediately. Shapiro, Levant Fair Garage, Tel Aviv, Tel. 257.

CAR BARGAIN: For sale, 1934 SS. II. Saloon four-seater 12H.P. LP.215 cash. Perfect condition, mileage only 4,000. List Price when new LP. 375. Apply Eastwood, Salah Building, Faisal Street, Jaffa.

FOR SALE brand new Oldsmobile, five-seater, fully licensed and equipped with Public Number, ready for immediate delivery, excellent price. Shapiro, Levant Fair Garage, Tel Aviv, Tel. 257.

FOR SALE, BRAND NEW DODGE, seven-seater, fully licensed and equipped with Public Number, ready for immediate delivery, priced right. Shapiro, Levant Fair, Garage, Tel Aviv Tel. 257.

LICENSED TAXIS FOR SALE. Apply: P. O. Box 272, Haifa.

Lessons

ENGLISH LESSONS by well-qualified experienced teacher: conversation, commercial correspondence, literature. Also beginner, intermediate and advanced groups. Jean Biermann Norman, 13 Frishman, Tel Aviv. 10-12; 5.30-7.00.

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TO LET IMMEDIATELY — 1 or 2 elegantly furnished rooms in best, central location in Jerusalem. Particulars from

Situations Vacant

WANTED FIRST-CLASS SHORT-HAND-TYPIST with knowledge of German and French, for half-day work. Apply in person between 6 and 7 p. m., to Spiegelberg, Samsonoff House, Palm St. Bath Galim, Haifa.

Situations Wanted

EXPERIENCED TEACHER, English and Arabic, seeks position with school or as translator in well-established firm. Also fair knowledge of Hebrew and French. Apply M. D. I., P. O. Box 848, Tel Aviv.

Miscellaneous

TWIN STUDIO DIVANS, American Style, original American innersprings, extra soft and comfortable; by day an elegant sofa, at night two single beds. American Innerspring Mattress Co., 30 Rehov Haaliyah, Tel Aviv.

OPPORTUNITY — LEICA, Model III a, newest model, in chrome; lense, Summar 1:2, 1/1,000 second, suitable for night pictures, as new, for sale cheaply, instalments if desired. Other bargains such as Rolleiflex, Zeiss Tessar etc., always on hand. Best choice in first-class cameras. Photo-Brenner, Hadar Hacarmel, Hechaluz St., cor. Shapiro St., Haifa. Tel. 1137.

Today's Events

Armenian Feast of the Holy Cross. Service at the Church of the Holy Sepulchre.

JERUSALEM

Steinmatzky's Gallery — Exhibition of Oil Paintings by Manne Katz.

11-1 King David Hotel — Aperitif Concert.

4 p. m. Y. M. C. A. — Forum — Speaker, Rev. Farid Audi, of Nazareth.

6:30, 8:30. Orient — "Dreyfus."

7 Y. M. C. A. — Carillon.

7:15, 9:15. Zion — "The Count of Monte Cristo."

7:15, 9:15. Eden — "One Love" (Vorstadtvariete).

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9 Menorah Club — Dance in Aid of the Anti-Tuberculosis League.

TEL AVIV

Maccabi Courts — Second Annual Open Tennis Championship. Amateur Sports Club Federation.

5:30 7:30 9:30 Rimon (The First

the vast region of the oriental Tigre, with several thousand soldiers, submitted to General Santini. It is also reported that Dejac Kass Araia submitted with his troops.

(Continued from Page 1, Column 5)

League Against Italy

mic and financial measures, and another, composed of representatives of Great Britain, France, Russia and Spain, to review the list of war materials in connection with the arms embargo, with a view to recommending any necessary additions and to consider technical military questions which might arise.

The first meeting of the Committee of Co-Ordination was held on Friday morning and comprised representatives of all League members except those of the two disputants. Public proceedings were very brief.

At the suggestion of M. Vasconcellos, it was resolved that the Committee meetings should be held in private, and the sub-Committee of sixteen approved.

At a brief sitting of the League Assembly yesterday morning, Albania, which had in the vote on the adoption of the League Council's report stated that she voted on the report with reservations, announced that she would be unable to support sanctions against Italy.

The Assembly decided to adjourn, the President remaining to make contact with the President of the council and the Secretary-General, in order to take whatever action is necessary.

Baron Aloisi left for Rome at 1 p.m.

"Sailor Prince" (British): — arrived October 10 and is discharging general cargo, cement and chemical manure.

The following steamers are overdue:

"Depute Abel Ferry" (Turkish): — cargo unknown.

"Diana" (Italian): — with general cargo and prepared wood for citrus cases.

"Kyrenia" (British): — with general cargo and passengers.

EXPANSION OF BRITAIN'S AIR ARM

Manufactures Overwhelmed with Orders

(From British Official Wireless Press)

LONDON, October 11. — Excellent progress is being made with the programme of the expansion of the Royal Air Arm, the form for which was announced last May. Sites have been definitely chosen for twenty out of thirty-two new stations required and measures are in hand to make them ready for service by March 1937, when the programme is scheduled to be completed.

The sites of three out of six new armament training camps have been selected and five additional flying schools have been formed. The enrolment of pilots and recruiting in general is regarded as satisfactory.

Manufacturers are making a great effort to execute contracts for new machines and in some cases arrangements have been made for other firms to build, under licence, those special types of machines which the licensed manufacturers cannot handle owing to their present inability to cope with the increased demand.

New York Stocks

CLOSING QUOTATIONS OF:

	Oct. 10	Oct. 9
Allied Chemical	168 1/2	166 1/2
American Tel. & Telg.	140	139 1/4
Anaconda Copper	22 1/4	22 1/8
Baltimore & Ohio R. R.	14	13 5/8
Canadian Pacific	9 1/8	9 1/8
Chrysler Corp.	76 1/8	73 1/8
Cons. Gas of N. Y.	29 1/2	28 1/2
Commercial Solvents	18 1/2	18
Du Pont de Nemours	181	127 3/4
Electric Autolite Co.		
Electric Bond & Share	13 1/8	12
General Electric	34 3/8	33 3/8
General Motors	47 1/4	46 3/8
International Nickel	31 1/2	31 1/8
International Tel. & Telg.	9 5/8	9 1/8
Kennecott Copper	25 1/2	25 1/2
Montgomery Ward	33 3/8	32
New York Central R. R.	21 3/4	21 1/4
Radio Corporation	7 5/8	7 1/4
United Corporation	5 1/4	4 1/2
United States Steel	45	43 1/2
Westinghouse Electric	79 7/8	75 5/8
Woolworth Co.	61 3/4	60

(By courtesy of: Banque Belge et Internationale en Egypte)

THE PASSING OF THE "OLYMPIC" Southampton To Jarrow

SOUTHAMPTON, October 11. — The White Star Liner, s.s. "Olympic," made her last voyage this evening, on her way to the ship-breaking yard at Jarrow. The ships in the harbour sounded their sirens in salute as the great liner passed by.

The "Olympic" was the largest British-built vessel afloat before the launching of the "Queen Mary" and has carried many thousands of passengers between the United States and Europe.

ITALIANS TO BE DEPORTED FROM MALTA

MALTA, Oct. 10. — Seven Italian residents are to be deported today upon the charge of having conducted anti-British propaganda and, it is further alleged, of spying upon British defences.

They are said to include a bank manager, the agent of an Italian airways line, and three former Italian officers.

vant Fair, Garage, Tel Aviv Tel. 257.

LICENSED TAXIS FOR SALE. Apply: P. O. Box 272, Haifa.

Lessons

ENGLISH LESSONS by well-qualified experienced teacher: conversation, commercial correspondence, literature. Also beginner, intermediate and advanced groups. Jean Biermann Norman, 13 Frishman, Tel Aviv. 10-12; 5.30-7.00.

Shops, Rooms, Flats, Houses Plots

TO LET IMMEDIATELY — 1 or 2 elegantly furnished rooms in best, central location in Jerusalem. Particulars from Mr. Levy, c/o Levy and Emanuel, Jaffa Rd., opp. Barclays Bank, Jerusalem.

TO LET 2-3 rooms, furnished or unfurnished, very moderate rent. Alternatively, the whole 6-room apartment with furniture can be let very cheaply. Prof. Levinsohn, 7 Allenby Road, Corner Rehov Hayarkon, Tel Aviv.

TO LET — 3 and 4 room flats with all conveniences and cellar in newly built house on Mt. Carmel on main road (bus stop). Particulars from Mrs. F., Dov Segal House, Mt. Carmel, Haifa.

Transport

REMOVALS in Haifa and to all parts of Palestine. Skilled packers, own lorries, full insurance, convenient prices. KOBER & JELLINEK, Carmelite Building, Kingsway, Haifa, Tel. 1055, P. O. Box 568.

4 p. m. Y. M. C. A. — Forum — Speaker, Rev. Farid Audi, of Nazareth.

6:30, 8:30. Orient — "Dreyfus."

7 Y. M. C. A. — Carillon.

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TEL AVIV

Maccabi Courts — Second Annual Open Tennis Championship. Amateur Sports Club Federation.

5:30, 7:30, 9:30 Rimon — "The First World War."

7:30, 9:30. Eden — "F. P. 1 Antwortet Nicht."

8 Hinga — Entertainment and Dance.

8:30 Pension Fish — Farewell Reception to Mr. Abe Goldberg.

8:30 Habimah — Mograbi — "In Green Fields."

8:30 Shechunat Borochoy — Habimah — "Uriah's Letter."

9 Hitachduth Olei Germania — Lecture — "Founders of the National Movement," by Dr. Landau.

HAIFA

7:15, 9:15. Armon — "His Last Love."

7:15, 9:15. En-Dor — "Whoopee."

7:15, 9:20. Amphitheatre — "Frasquita."

ZICHRON JACOB

Commemoration of the Death of Sara Aronsohn.

NOTICE

THE FIRST GENERAL MEETING OF THE MEMBERS OF THE KUPAT ERETZ-ISRAEL LITA, COOPERATIVE SOCIETY, LTD., WILL BE HELD ON NOVEMBER 21, AT 8 p. m. AT 122 ALLENBY ROAD, TEL AVIV.

AGENDA:

- 1) The report of the temporary committee.
- 2) Elections of Management, Council, Board of Audit and appointment of Auditor.
- 3) Various items.

THE TEMPORARY COMMITTEE

For Transport in Palestine by Trucks

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1, Mikveh Israel Street, TEL AVIV